

Urban ecosystems

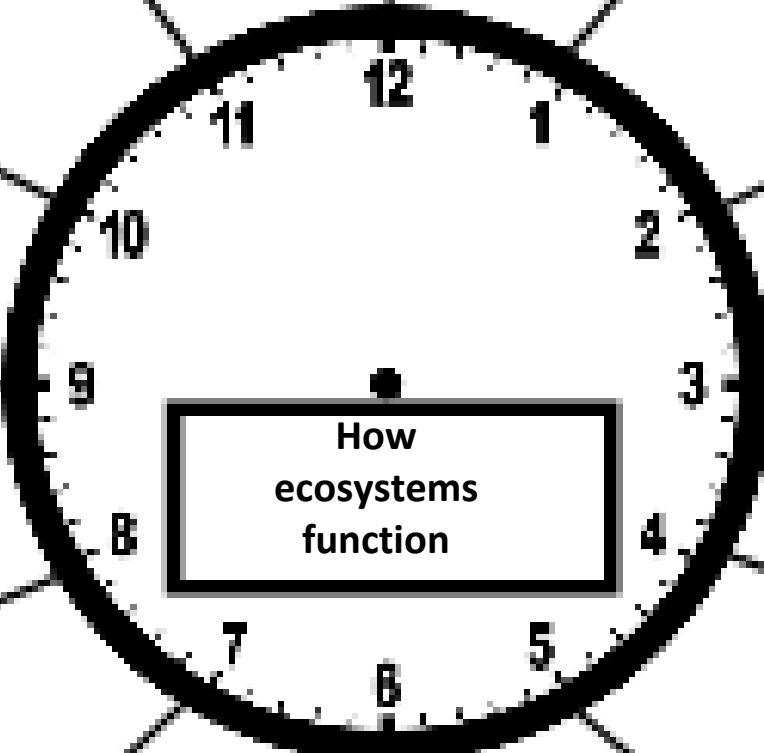
Urban heat islands

What is an ecosystem?

What is a biome? Give examples.

Climate and Arctic ecosystems

Biodiversity under threat
(hot semi-arid grasslands)



How ecosystems function

Food chains

Processes in hot semi-arid grasslands

Climate and rainforest ecosystems

Vegetation adaptations

Characteristics of hot semi-arid grasslands

Ecosystems regulate water supply